

M.A.Part -I & Part-II, 2009
PHILOSOPHY

Prospectus No.091813

संत गाडगे बाबा अमरावती विद्यापीठ
SANT GADGE BABA AMRAVATI UNIVERSITY

समाजविज्ञान विद्याशाखा

(FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES)

अभ्यासक्रमिका

वाङ्मय पारंगत परीक्षा
भाग-१ व भाग-२, २००९
तत्वज्ञान

PROSPECTUS

OF
M.A. Examination Part-I & Part-II of 2009
for
PHILOSOPHY



2008

Price Rs. 8/-

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Registrar
Sant Gadge Baba
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SANT GADGE BABA AMRAVATI UNIVERSITY
SPECIAL NOTE FOR INFORMATION OF THE STUDENTS

(1) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary, it is notified for general information and guidance of all concerned that a person, who has passed the qualifying examination and is eligible for admission only to the corresponding next higher examination as an ex-student or an external candidate, shall be examined in accordance with the syllabus of such next higher examination in force at the time of such examination in such subjects papers or combination of papers in which students from University Departments or Colleges are to be examined by the University.

(2) Be it known to all the students desirous to take examination/s for which this prospectus has been prescribed should, if found necessary for any other information regarding examinations etc., refer the University Ordinances Booklet the various conditions/ provisions pertaining to examinations as prescribed in the following Ordinances -

- Ordinances No.1 : Enrolment of Students.
- Ordinances No.2 : Admission of Students
- Ordinances No.4 : National Cadet Corps
- Ordinances No.6 : Examination in General (relevant extracts)
- Ordinance No. 9 : Conduct of Examinations (Relevant Extracts)
- Ordinance No. 18 : An Ordinance to provide grace Marks for passing in a Head of passing and Improvement of Division (Higher Class) and getting Distinction in the subject and condonation of deficiency of Marks in a subject in all the faculties prescribed by the statute no. 18 Ordinance, 2001
- Ordinance no.10 : Providing for Exemptions and Compartments.
- Ordinance No.19 : Admission of Candidates to Degrees
- Ordinance No.109 : Recording of a change of name of a University Student in the records of the University.
- Ordinance No.138 : For improvement of Division.

Ordinance No.159 : Prescribed rules for Reevaluation of Answer Books of Examinees at University Examinations.

Dr.K.G.Khamare
Registrar
Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University.

PATTERN OF QUESTION PAPER ON THE UNIT SYSTEM.

The pattern of question paper as per unit system will be broadly based on the following pattern

- (1) Syllabus has been divided into units equal to the number of question to be answered in the paper. On each unit there will be a question either a long answer type or a short answer type.
- (2) Number of question will be in accordance with the unit prescribed in the syllabi for each paper i.e. there will be one question on each unit.
- (3) For every question long answer type or short answer type there will be an alternative choice from the same unit. However, there will be no internal choice in a question.
- (4) Division of marks between long answer and short answer type question will be in the ratio of 40 and 60
- (5) Each short answer type question shall contain 4 to 8 short sub question with no internal choice.

**SYLLABUS PRESCRIBED FOR
M.A. PART-I (PHILOSOPHY) EXAMINATION**

(4 periods per paper equal to 6 lectures)

There shall be four papers for each of Part-I and Part-II Examinations. Each paper will carry 100 marks and three hours duration. There shall be the following papers of part-I Examination.

M.A.Part-I

- Paper-I : Contemporary Moral Philosophy
 Paper-II : Philosophy of Mind
 Paper-III : Basic concepts in Political Philosophy
 Paper-IV : Epistemology (Indian)

OR

- Paper-IV : History of Western Philosophy

M.A. Part-II Philosophy

Compulsory

- Paper- I : Analytic Philosophy
 Paper-II : Phenomenology and Existentialism

Optionals

- Paper-III A) Advanced Symbolic Logic
 B) Philosophical Problems
 C) Aesthetics

- Paper-IV A) Intensive study of texts.
 OR
 B) Intensive study of Philosopher

M.A. Part-I Philosophy

Paper- I

Total Marks 100

Contemporary Moral Philosophy

- Unit-I a) Background and Nature of Contemporary Moral Philosophy
 b) Meta-ethics : Definition, nature, problems
 c) Distinction between normative and meta-ethics
 d) Classification of meta ethical theories.
- Unit-II a) Ethical Naturalism: Definition and nature, nature of moral language according to Naturalism.
 b) Ethical Non-naturalism : Definition and nature, Intuitionism of Moore

- c) G.E. Moore on the notion of 'good'
 d) Naturalistic fallacy
- Unit-III a) Emotivism- Definition, nature, types, function of moral language
 b) A.J.Ayer- Background of behind ethical thought, nature and function of ethical judgement, subjectivism.
 c) C.L. Stevenson- Nature of ethical disagreement, emotive meaning of ethical terms, persuasive definition.
 d) Critical estimate of emotivism.
- Unit-IV a) Prescriptivism - Definition, nature
 b) R.M.Hare- Nature of moral language, criticism against naturalism
 c) Meaning and criteria of 'good'
 d) Evaluation and Description
- Unit-V a) Neo-naturalism- Definition, distinction between naturalism and newnaturalism
 b) P.T. Geach- Nature and function of moral language
 c) Philippa foot- Nature and function of moral lanaguage criticism of prescriptivism

Recommended Books

- | | | | |
|-----|---|---|--|
| 1. | Modern moral philosophy | - | W. D. Hudson |
| 2. | Principia Ethica | - | G. E. Moore |
| 3. | Language, Truth and Logic | - | A. J. Ayer |
| 4. | Ethics and Language | - | C. L. Stevenson |
| 5. | Language of Morals | - | R. M. Hare |
| 6. | Theories of Ethics | - | Philippa Foot |
| 7. | An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis | - | John Hospers |
| ८. | मूल्यनिवेदन | - | एक अतिनितीशास्त्रीय चिकित्सा :
डॉ.सुरेंद्र गायधने |
| ९. | पाश्चात्य नीतिशास्त्र | - | मुकेशचंद्र डिमरी |
| १०. | अधि-नीतिशास्त्रके प्रमुख सिद्धांत | - | वेदप्रकाश वर्मा |

Paper-II

PHILOSOPHY OF MIND

- Unit-I A) Philosophy of mind, Defination, Nature
 B) Distinction between Psychology and Philosophy of mind
 C) Scope, problems and theories.
- Unit-II A) Ryles general analysis of concept of mind
 B) Official doctrine, Dogma of the ghost in the machine, category mistake
 C) Traditional concept of knowledge, Ryles notion of "Knowing How" and "Knowing that"
- Unit-III A) Mind, body problem, Relation between mind and body.
 B) Traditional theories about mind, body relationship, Descartes theory.
 C) Interactionsm, Parallelism,
- Unit-IV A) Problem of personal Identity
 B) Our knowledge of other mind
 C) Wittgenstein's view on private language.
- Unit-V A) Theory of Psycho-analysis
 B) Freud's analysis of mind
 C) Freud's analysis of Dream

Recommended Books:-

- | | | | |
|----|----------------------|---|----------------|
| 1) | Philosophy of mind | - | Jerome Shaffer |
| 2) | Concept of mind | - | Gilbert Ryle |
| 3) | Psycho-Analysis | - | Sigmund Freud |
| 4) | Psychological theory | - | Melvin Mary |
| ५) | व्यक्तिची तदेवता | - | डॉ.सु.ना.बखले |
| ६) | व्यक्तिच तदेवता | - | डॉ.सि.स.अंतरकर |

Basic concept in Political Philosophy

- Unit-I** Concept of Justice
- Meaning of 'Justice'.
 - Various aspects of Justice
 - J. Rowel's concept of Justice
 - Nozik's concept of justice
- Unit-II** Concept of Freedom
- Meaning of 'Freedom'
 - Determinism and Indeterminism
 - Mill's concept of Liberty
 - Dr. Ambedkar concept of Liberty
- Unit-III** Concept of Equality
- Meaning of 'Equality'
 - Various aspects of Equality
 - The problem of Equality in the Indian context
 - Mahatma Phule's and Dr. Ambedkar's concept of Equality.
- Unit-IV** Concept of Right
- Meaning of 'Right'
 - Various aspects of Right
 - The theory of Natural Right
 - The Justification of Fundamental Human Rights
- Unit-V** Concept of Secularism
- Meaning of Secularism
 - Various aspects of Secularism
 - The problem of secularism in the Indian context
 - Nehru on Secularism.

Recommended Books

- Problems of Political Philosophy - D.D.Raphael
- An Introduction to Political Philosophy - Alan Ryan
- Political Philosophy - Anthony Quinton

- The theory of Justice - J. Rawls
- Political Theory - Brecht
- A History of Political Theory - Sabine G.H.
- Republic - Plato
- 'On Liberty' - J.S.Mill
- Equality - F.H.Tawney
- Philosophy of Right - Hegel
- राजकीय विश्लेषण - डॉ.भा.ल.भोळे
- म.फुले - समय वाङ्मय - संपा.य.दि.फडके
- विचार शलाका - त्रैमासीक अंक (न्याय समता, धर्मनिरपेक्षता, लोकशाही, इ. वरील विशेषांक) - संपा.प्रा.नागोराव कुंभार

Paper-IV

PHILOSOPHY

EPISTEMOLOGY (INDIAN)

- Unit-I** Cognitions
- Its definition and Nature
 - Division of Cognitions: Valid and Invalid (Prama and Aprama)
 - Classification of valid cognitions
 - Instruments of cognitions (Indriya and their Nature)
- Unit-II** The debate about Nature
- Nature origin and ascertainment (Jnapti) of validity
 - Swatahapramanya vada and Paratahapramanuavada
- Unit-III** A] The Debate about invalidity and validity
- Drama and memory cognitions
- B] The Debate about knowledge
- Savisayatva, Sakaratva, Swaprakashatva, Parprakashatva
- Unit-IV** Pramanas
- Pratyakshya
 - Anuman
 - Sabda
 - Upman
 - Arthapatti

vi) Anupalabdi

Unit-V Invalid Perceptual cognitions (Khyativada)

i) Akhyato

ii) Anyathakhyati

iii) Viparita Khyati

iv) Atmakhyati

M.A.Part-I

1) Ethics 2) Psychology 3) Western 4) Political phi of mind

v) Asat khyati

vi) Anivarchaniya khyati

vii) Sat khyati

viii) Abhinav Anyathakhyati

ix) Sadasat Khyati

Books Recommended for Reference:

1. Debabrata Sen : The concept of knowledge
2. K.N. Jayatilke : Early Buddhist Theory of Knowledge
3. Dr. S. Radhakrishnan : Indian Philosophy Vol.
4. M. Hiriyanna: Outlines of Indian philosophy
5. Datta and chatterjee: Introduction to Indian Philosophy
6. Ramnath Sharma : Bhartiya Darshan ke Multatva
७. पां.दा.चौधरी : भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञानाचा इतिहास
८. श्री.ह.दिक्षीत : भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञान

Paper IV

History Of Western Philosophy

Full Marks: 100

Unit-I Pre-Socratic Philosophy

a) Cosmological Views

b) Human Oriented Views

Unit-II Greek Philosophy

a) Socrates-Philosophical method, Ethical views

b) Plato-Theory of knowledge, theory of Idea, soul God.

c) Aristotle-Categories elements soul, God, Matter and Form,
Theory of causation, Refutation of plato's theory of Ideas

Unit-III Modern Philosophy- Rationalism

a) Descartes- Method of doubt, cogito ergo sum, substance, mind-body problem, God

b) Spinoza- Substance, attributes, modes, God, mind body problem, Pantheism

c) Leibnitz- Monadology, doctrine of pre-established harmony soul, God.

Unit-IV Modern Philosophy- Empiricism

a) Locke- sources of knowledge, ideas and their classification refutation of innate ideas, substance, qualities, God.

b) Berkeley- Idealism, esse est percipi, abstract ideas, God.

c) Hume-Scepticism, impression and idea, causation, self, God.

Unit-V Kant

a) Concept of critical Philosophy

b) Classification of judgement- synthetic and analytic, apriori a posteriori synthetic apriori, judgement.

c) Phenomena and noumena, soul, God.

Books Recommended

1. History of Western Philosophy - Frank Thilly
2. Critical History of Greek Philosophy - W.T. Stace
3. History of Western Philosophy - Yakub Masih
4. History of Western Philosophy - B. Russell
५. पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञानाचा इतिहास खंड १ आणि २ : पी.डी.चौधरी
६. पाश्चात्य दर्शन : बी.के.सिंह

Prospectus No. 091813
M.A. (Philosophy)

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Statement of Papers of Part-I and Part-II of the M.A. Examination

Subject	PART-I			PART-II			Aggregate Marks in Part I & Part-II	Minimum Pass Marks in Part-I & Part-II
	Papers and Practicals	Maximum Marks	Minimum Pass Marks	Paper and Practicals	Maximum Marks	Minimum Pass Marks		
1)English,2)Marathi, 3) Hindi,4) Sanskrit 5)Urdu,6)Gujarathi, 7) Pali and Prakrit, 8)Persian,9)Arabic, 10) Linguistics 11)History, 12)Economics, 13)Political Science,14)Philosophy, 15) Ancient Indian History, Culture and Archeology 16)Public Administration 17)Telugu.	Four papers of 100 marks each	400	144	Four papers of 100 marks each	400	144	800	288
Other Subjects: 18)Geography A)Papers I,II & III 100 marks each B) Practicals I & II of 100 marks each	300 200	500	180	A)Papers I,II &III of 100 marks each 300 B)Practical-I 100 200 Practical-II 100 i)Reseach Paper Field Work Report and Viva on Record OR (ii)Dissertation and Viva on Disseration	300 200	500 180	1000	360
19) Home Economics Four Papers Paper-I Theory Sessional Paper-II Theory Sessional Paper-III Theory Sessional Paper -IV	75 25...100 75 25...100 75 25.....100 100	400	144	(A) Two Compulsory Papers (i) Paper -I.....100 (ii)Papers-II Theory 75 Practical 25 ... 100 (B)Two Optiohal Papers III&IV 100 Any Two of optional papers, each of 75 marks for Theory and 25 marks for Practical OR..... Any one of the Optional papers with dissertation of 75 marks.100 and Viva-voce of 25 marks.)	400	144	800	288
20) Indian Music A)Papers I & II...200 (100 marks each) B)Two Practicals- (i) Practical Test.....100 (ii) Majlis Performance.100	400		144	A)Papers I & II(100marks each)200 B)Two Practicals- I.Practical Text.....100 II.Majlis Performance.....100	400	144	800	288

Subject	PART-I			PART-II			Aggregate Marks in Part-I & Part II	Minimum Pass Marks in Part-I & Part II
	Papers and Practicals	Maximum Marks	Minimum Pass Marks	Paper and Practicals	Maximum Marks	Minimum Pass Marks		
21. Psychology	A) Papers I to IV (75 marks each) 300 B) Practical.....100	400	144	A) Papers I to IV (75 Marks each) 300 B) Practical.....100	400	144	800	288
22. Sociology	Four Papers of 100 marks each	400	144	A) Four papers of 100 marks each B) Obligatory for Paper IV Monographs Research Essay.	400	144	800	288
23. Statistics	(A) Paper I to IV (each....400 of 100 marks) (B) Practical I&II... 100 (each 50 marks)	500	180	(A)(i) Compulsory Papers I & II.....400 (ii) Optional Papers III & IV (each of 100 marks) (B)(i) Practicals I&II (50 marks each).....100 (ii) Dissertation in lieu of Practical II	500	180	1000	360
24. Mathematics	I to V Papers of 100 marks each	500	180	(A) Four Compulsory Paper -400 (B) One optional paper....100	500	180	1000	360

Notes :

- 1) Every examinee to be successful at the examination shall be required to obtain not less than 25% of the maximum marks prescribed for each Theory Paper. This requirement of obtaining not less than 25% in each paper shall be in addition to the other conditions prescribed.
- 2) In order to be successful in Part-I or Part-II of the examination
 - (i) examinees shall obtain not less than thirty-six percent of the aggregate marks in that part of the examination and
 - (ii) examinees are required to pass separately in the theory and the practical part of the examination in subjects where practical examination forms part of a subject and the minimum percentage required for passing the practical part and theory part separately shall be 36% of the maximum marks assigned thereto.

**Syllabus for
M.A. PART-II (PHILOSOPHY)
COMPULSORY PAPER-I
ANALYTIC PHILOSOPHY**

- Unit-I Bertrand Russell
- i) Descriptions (From Classics of Analytic Philosophy)
 - ii) "What there Is" (From Philosophy of Logical Atomism) In Logic and knowledge R.C. Marsh.
- Unit-II G.E. MOORE
- i) Refutation of Idealism (From Moore Philosophical Studies)
 - ii) Proof of the external world (from Ammerman, classics of Analytical studies)
- Unit-III : A.J. AYER:
- i) Elimination of metaphysics (From Language, Truth and Logic)
 - ii) The 'a priori' from Language Truth and Logic by Ayer
- Unit-IV Quine: i) On what there Is (From logical point of view)
- ii) Two dogmas of Empiricism (From logical point of view)
- Unit-V Gilbert Ryle : i) Systematically misleading expressions (From Logic and Language, series Ed by Flew.
- Strawson P.F. : On Referring (From classics of Analytical Philosophy Edited R.R. Ammerman.

PAPER-II

PHENOMENOLOGY AND EXISTENTIALISM

Section A- Phenomenology

- Unit-I : Phenomenology: A movement of thought a radical method of investigation, a presuppositionless Philosophy, a rigorous science.
- Unit-II : Edmund Husserl: Development of his thought, the natural world thesis, essence and essential intuition; Phenomenological reduction and reduction and its stages, Pure consciousness and transcendental subjectivity intentionality of consciousness.
- Unit-III : Heidegger : Being, Dasein.
Morleau Ponty: Phenomenology of perception,

Section B- Existentialism

- Unit-IV Existentialism, its distinctive characteristics common ground as well as diversity among existentialism. The facticity of existence, death temporality.
- Unit-V Some recurring themes, man's being in the world, Man's being in the body, man's being with other, Man's being in the action
Freedom : Decision and choice Existence : authentic and non-authentic.

Book Prescribed:

1. Phenomenology Hermeneutics and development: Dr. Sunder Rajan.

Suggested for Reading & Reference

1. Herbert Spiegelberg : Phenomenological movement_ VOL-I and II
2. Paul Ricoeur : Husserl : An Analysis of his phenomenology.
3. Jean Paul Sartre, Being and nothingness
4. H.J. Blackham : Six Existentialist Thinkers second ed.

Paper-III

(A) Advanced Symbolic Logic

- Unit-I Elementary notion and principle of truth functional Logic, technique of symbolization, proof construction.
- Unit-II Quantification theory, Singular and general proposition, technique of symbolisation, quantification rules, proof construction, Logical truth involving quantification.
- Unit-III The logic of Relations, symbolising relations, arguments involving relations, attribute of relations identity and definite description.
- Unit-IV Deductive systems, Formal deductive systems, attributes of formal deductive systems, logistic systems.
- Unit-V Formal propositional calculus: P.M. axioms of propositional calculus, theorems of p.m. completeness and independence of p.m.

Books Prescribed:-

- 1) I.M. Copi : Symbolic Logic (5th ed. Macmillan com.)
- 2) Richard Joffery: Formal Logic, Its scope Limits, 2nd
- 3) Dr. Santosh Thakare : Tarkashastra: Kumbha Prakashan, Amt
- 4) W.V.O. Quine : Method of Logic

Paper-III**(B) Philosophical Problems****Section A) Epistemology**

- Unit-I i) Knowledge and scepticism
ii) Theories of error
- Unit-II i) The Problem of Induction
ii) Truth, theories of Truth

Section B) Metaphysics

- Unit-III i) The Problems of being and becoming
ii) Problem of causation
iii) Mind body dualism
- Unit-IV i) Problem of causation in Indian Philosophy
ii) Problem of Liberation

Section : C) Ethics

- Unit-V i) The problem of the freedom of will
ii) Justice and equality.

Suggested Readings & References

1. D. Hales Steven : Metaphysics: Contemporary Readings :Belmont: Wadsworth 1999.
2. B.K. Malilal : Perception Oxford University Press 1986
3. Colin McGinne : Problems in Philosophy, Enquiry, Oxford Blackweel 1993.
4. J.N. Mohanty: Essays in Indian Philosophy, Oxford Uni.Press 2000.
5. Louis P. Pojman (Ed) Ethical theory: Classical and contemporary Reading, Belmont; Lalads worth 1998.
6. Stephen Korner: Fundamental Questions of Philosophy sussex: The Harveste Press 1979.
7. Stroll (Ed.) E[ostemology : New evays in the theory of knowledge.
8. Bhartiya Darshanic Nibandha : Editor : Dr. D.D. Bandiste & Dr. R. S. Sharms , M.P. Hindi Granth Academy.
9. Beyand od and Religion : Dr. D.D. Bandiste, M.P. Hindi Granth cademy.

C) Aesthetics

- Unit-I General Introduction :- Conceptual analysis : Basic Philosophical concepts, sciences and the humanities.
- Unit-II Aethetics and Philosophical aesthetics second order asthetics, the world of human experience art and experience.
- Unit-III Art and its definition: Art as representation art as expression art as significal form . Arts and emotion
- Unit-IV Art and emotion, the concept of emotion fiction and emotion . Art, society and morality; Views of Merox and Post Modernism
- Unit-V Rasa Siddhanta Dhwanit Siddhanta Auchitya (औचित्य) Siddhanta Riti (रीती) Siddhanta Alankar, Siddhanta Vakrokte वक्रोक्ती सिध्दांत

Suggested Books:

1. O. Hear Anthony : The elements of fine science Art and the human World London 1988
2. Peter Lamarque Philosophy and Fiction assays in Literary Aestehtics Aberdin University Press 1987.
3. Anne Sheppard : Aesthetics : An Introduction to the Philosophy of Art, Oxford University, Press, 1983.
4. K. Krishna Murthy: Studies in Indian aesthelies and criticism, Mysore 1979.
5. K.C. Pandey : Comparative Aesthelics Vol.No.1 Indias Aesthelics Chowkhamba, 1950.
6. Olsen & Lamerque (Eds) Truth, Fiction and Literatune Oxford : Charendon press 1997.
7. रा.भा.पाटणकर : सौंदर्य मिमांसा, मौज प्रकाशन गृह, सटाव वाडी, गीरगांव

Paper-IV**A) Intensive study of text (any one)**

1. Russell: An enquiry in to meaning and truth
2. Ayer : Language, Truth and Logic
3. Wittgenstein:- Tractatus Logico Philosophicus.

(B) Intensive study of Philosopher**1. Philosophy of Shri Chakradhar**

- Unit-I Purvi - The principle of solvation.
- Unit-II Mahavakya
- A) The Doctrine of creation of the Universe and its four elements:-
(1) Jiva (2) Devata (3) Prapancha (4) Parmeshwar
- B) Details of these four elements
- C) The role of these elements in the universe.
- Unit-III Sansaran and Sanhar.
- A) The process of creation of the visual universe.
- B) The destruction of the visual universe.
- Unit-IV Moksha : The ways of attaining the supreme goal.
(1) Dnyan (2) Bhakti (Dnyanottar) (3) Vairagya (Dnyanottar).
- Unit-V Astipari : The life style of Dnyani (Bhakta)
- Udhhdharan : The process of attaining Moksha.
- Avatar : Incarnation of God
- Panchanam: Five great Avatar and their sacred names.
- Spiritual Power : Smaran & Nididhyasan.

Books suggested for reading and references:

1. Bhartiya Darshan ani Mahanubhav Tatvadnyan : Dr.R.B.Meshram,Shri Chakradhar Shikshan Prasarak Mandal, Nagpur.
2. Mahanubhav Tatvadnyan : Dr. V.B. Kolte
3. Sutrapatha : Keshiraj Bas.
4. Sutrapatha : Dr. Anne Felduse
5. Anadi Char Padartha : Shri Dinabhau Dande
6. Punarshodha : Prof. P.C. Nagpure
7. Mahanubhava: Ek Avhan :Prof. P. C. Nagpure

OR

c) Philosophy of Shri Sant Gulabrao Maharaj.

- Unit-I Srushti Mimansa (Drushti-Srushtivada)
- A) The theory of origin of the Universe
- B) Criticism of Darwin's principle of evolution.
- C) Criticism of spencer's Ajnaeyvada, Anadivada and Sanshyavada.
- Unit-II Anadhasta Vivarta (New concept and contribution)

- A) The explanation of nature of the Lord, who is the 'Alamban' (support) of supreme devotion introduced a new term- 'Anadhyasta vivarta.'
- B) The main contribution to the Shankara Vedanta and Bhakti Philosophy.
- Unit-III: Shad Darshan Samanvaya
- A) The co-ordination of all the six darshanas,
- B) Refutal of certain notions of Modern Yogies,
- Unit-IV Sarvadharm Samanvaya - Samay Upadesh.
- A) The different religions are all the off-shoots of old universal - i.e. Vedic Dharma.
- B) Thoughts on harmonized co-ordination of religions.
- Unit-V: Sadhubodha
- A) The moral teachings regarding differents spheres of human life.
- B) Guidelines for successful human life.
- C) Thoughts on educational reforms.

Books suggested for reading and references:

1. Alaukik Vyakhyhyanmala : Shri Gulabrao Maharaj Publisher, Bhakti Dham: Chandur Bazar.
2. Jaganmanya Dharm == do ==
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